SPAIN

ITEMS AND INDICATORS			DATA			Notes	DEF.
			2009	2010	2011		
A DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS	A1	**Population**	45.929.476	46.072.832	46.125.152		see def.
	A2	**Area** (square Km)	505.370	505.600	505.600		see def.
	A3	**Average population density per square Km**	90,88	91,13	91,23		see def.
	A4	**Birth rate per 1000 population**	10,78	10,56	10,20		see def.
	A5	**Death rate per 1000 population**	8,38	8,29	8,41		see def.
	A6	**Life expectancy at birth** (years)	81,91	82,32	82,45		see def.
	A6a	Men	78,76	79,16	79,37		
	A6b	Women	85,01	85,43	85,47		
	A7	**Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP)** PPP$ per capita	32.001,50	31.574,70	32.086,50		see def.

	ITEMS AND INDICATORS		DATA			Notes	DEF.
			2009	2010	2011		
B **HEALTHCARE SYSTEM**	B1	**Healthcare coverage of population**	99,7% of the Spanish population are covered by the National Health Service. 13,5% of the population take out additional private insurance.			Ministry of Health, Social Services and Equality	see def.
	B2	**Gate-keeping system**	The General Practitioners (GPs) allow the access to the specialists. Patients can go directly to the obstetrician (pregnancy) and ophthalmologist (eye exam). Patients go directly to the A&E (Accidents and Emergencies) of the hospitals, as well.			Ministry of Health, Social Services and Equality	see def.
	B3	**Total health expenditure**, PPP$ per capita	3.080,00	3.033,50	3.072,20		see def.
	B4	**Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure**	74,70%	74,20%	73,00%		see def.
	B5	**Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)**	9,60%	9,60%	9,30%		see def.
	B5a	Public sector health expenditure as % of GDP	7,20%	7,12%	6,96%		see def.
	B5b	Private sector health expenditure as % of GDP	2,44%	2,48%	2,50%		
	B6	**Expenditure on inpatient care per capita** (PPP$)	902,90	904,30	927,50		see def.
	B7	**Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure**	87,40%	87,20%	86,00%		see def.
	B8	**Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure**	29,30%	29,80%	30,20%		see def.

ITEMS AND INDICATORS		DATA			Notes	DEF.
		2009	2010	2011		
B9	**Public funding**	Taxes: 94,1%; Social insurance contributions: 2,5%; Social insurance of the civil servants: 3,4%.			Ministry of Health, Social Services and Equality	see def.

ITEMS AND INDICATORS			DATA			Notes	DEF.
			2009	2010	2011		
C	HOSPITAL GOVERNANCE	C1	**Administration and management**	The Autonomous Communities through their Health Services finance and manage directly most of the public hospitals. In some of the Autonomous Communities there are different types of public and public-private partnership management of hospitals (e.g. public enterprise, public foundations, administrative concession).		Ministry of Health, Social Services and Equality- Estadística de establecimientos sanitarios con régimen de internado (indicadores hospitalarios)	see def.
	see def.	C2	**Surveillance authority**	The regulation of healthcare in hospitals depends on the Autonomous Communities.		Ministry of Health, Social Services and Equality	see def.

		ITEMS AND INDICATORS	DATA			Notes	DEF.
			2009	2010	2011		
D	HOSPITAL FINANCING	**D1** **Hospital financers**	Public hospitals are funded by the Autonomous Communities. Private hospitals for-profit and not-for-profit are funded partly or totally by the Autonomous Communities. In 2009 were paid by public funds 78,75% of the all discharges (92% of the discharges in public hospitals and 8% of the discharges in private hospitals), while it was the private system to be in charge of the 21,25 % remaining discharges . 88% of the financing of public hospitals come from public funds. The remaining 12% come from private sources: car accidents insurance & private insurance (8%), private patients (2,4%), and labour accidents insurance & other sources (1,5%). 35% of the financing of private hospitals come from public funds. The remaining 65% come from private sources: car accidents insurance & private insurance (48%), private patients (12%), labour accidents insurance & other sources (4,8%).			Ministry of Health, Social Services and Equality- Estadística de establecimientos sanitarios con régimen de internado (indicadores hospitalarios) - año 2011	see def.
		D2 **Modes of payment**	Public hospitals are financed by global budgets based on the previous year activity and also on their mix of DRGs. Private hospitals commissioned by the public health service also have global budgeting based on the same premises. Other private hospitals are financed on a pay for service basis. A Cohesion Fund set at a national level (Ministry of Health and Social Policy) compensates the Autonomous Communities for the attention to patients of another territory (i.e. patients of another Autonomous Communities of Spain) and it is based on DRG.			Ministry of Health, Social Services and Equality	see def.
		D3 **Use of DRGs**	DRGs were gradually introduced in the Spanish regions since 1994 for contracting and funding hospital services but also as a means to set objectives and benchmark quality results. Today most of the Health Services of the Autonomous Communities use DRG for their contract-programmes.			Ministry of Health, Social Services and Equality	see def.
		D4 **Hospital investments**	The Autonomous Communities are in charge of financing the investments of public hospitals. There are also experiences of Private Finance Initiative (PFI) and Public Private Partnership (PPP). Investments of the private hospitals are funded by their owners.			Ministry of Health, Social Services and Equality	see def.

	ITEMS AND INDICATORS	DATA			Notes	DEF.
		2009	2010	2011		
E1	**Public / Private ownership**	Coexistence of public hospitals, private not-for-profit hospitals and for-profit hospitals. In 2009 the total number of hospitals was 770, of which: - 54,2% (417) private hospitals - 45,8% (353) public hospitals			Ministry of Health, Social Services and Equality- Estadística de establecimientos sanitarios con régimen de internado (indicadores hospitalarios) - año 2011	see def.
E1a	% of hospitals private for profit	70,5% of private hospitals, in 2009				see def.
E1b	% of hospitals private not for profit	29,5% of private hospitals, in 2009				see def.
E2	**Categories**	Hospitals are classified on a ownership base: public; private for profit; private non-for-profit. And on the level of care: acute care (general and specialised); long-stay; psychiatric care.			Ministry of Health, Social Services and Equality- Estadística de establecimientos sanitarios con régimen de internado (indicadores hospitalarios) - año 2011	see def.
E3	**Total number of hospitals**	770	765	763		see def.
E4	**All hospitals per 100.000 population**	1,68	1,66	1,65		see def.
E5	**Total number of hospital beds**	146.310	145.199	142.632		see def.
E5a	Public inpatient hospital beds (number and % of all beds)	97.324 66,52%	100.474 69,20%	98.776 69,25%		see def.
E5b	Private inpatient hospital beds (number and % of all beds)	48.986 33,48%	44.725 30,80%	43.856 30,75%		see def.
E6	**All hospital beds per 100.000 population**	318,55	315,15	309,23		see def.
E7	**Number of inpatient care admissions/discharges**	5.269.855	5.240.228	5.193.785		see def.
E8	**Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population**	11,47%	11,37%	11,26%		see def.
E9	**Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)**	8,00	7,88	7,70		see def.

E TOTAL HOSPITAL CARE PROVISION

ITEMS AND INDICATORS	DATA			Notes	DEF.
	2009	2010	2011		

ITEMS AND INDICATORS		DATA			Notes	DEF.
		2009	2010	2011		
F1	**Number of acute care hospitals**	563	547	550		see def.
F1a	Acute care hospitals as % of all hospitals	73,12%	71,50%	72,08%		see def.
F2	**Acute care hospitals per 100.000 population**	1,23	1,19	1,19		see def.
F3	**Number of acute care hospital beds**	113.363	112.673	110.159		see def.
F3a	Acute care hospital beds as % of all hospitals beds	77,48%	77,60%	77,23%		see def.
F4	**Acute care hospital beds per 100.000 population**	246,82	244,55	238,83		see def.
F5	**Number of acute care hospital admissions/discharges**	5.179.660	5.173.759	5.114.315		see def.
F6	**Acute care admissions/discharges per 100 population**	11,28%	11,23%	11,09%		see def.
F7	**Average length of stay for acute care hospitals (bed-days)**	6,40	6,30	6,10		see def.
F8	**Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals**	77,60%	76,49%	75,38%		see def.

F — ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL PROVISION

ITEMS AND INDICATORS		DATA			Notes	DEF.
		2009	2010	2011		
	G1 **Number of General Practitioners (GPs)**	33.958	34.620	34.722		see def.
	G1a General Practitioners per 100.000 population	73,94	75,14	75,28		see def.
	G1b Population per one GP	1.352,54	1.330,82	1.328,41		see def.
	G2 **Number of physicians**	162.600	174.100	184.000		see def.
G HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE	G2a Number of physicians per 100.000 population	354,02	377,88	398,91		see def.
	G3 **% of physicians working in hospitals**	62,36%	58,00%	55,28%		see def.
	G4 **Number of nurses**	233.654	232.380	252.813		see def.
	G4a Nurses per 100.000 population	508,72	504,38	548,10		see def.
	G5 **% of nurses working in hospitals**	61,86%	64,02%	...		see def.
	G6 **Number of nurses per doctor**	1,44	1,33	1,37		see def.