



## FINLAND

ITEMS AND INDICATORS		DATA			Notes	DEF.
		2009	2010	2011		
A	DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS					
	A1 Population	5.338.870	5.363.352	5.388.272		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	A2 Area (square Km)	338.420	338.420	338.420		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	A3 Average population density per square Km	15,78	15,85	15,92		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	A4 Birth rate per 1000 population	11,32	11,37	11,13		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	A5 Death rate per 1000 population	9,35	9,49	9,38		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	A6 Life expectancy at birth (years)	80,19	80,34	80,76		
	A6a Men	76,74	76,97	77,47		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	A6b Women	83,56	83,66	83,99		
	A7 Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) PPP\$ per capita	35.540,70	36.029,70	37.455,40		<a href="#">see def.</a>

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B	B1 Healthcare coverage of population	The access to healthcare is universal. In 2011 patients were asked a contribution of 18,6% for certain types of healthcare services. There is a marginal system of private health insurance regarding 2% of all healthcare expenses.				<a href="#">see def.</a>
	B2 Gate-keeping system	In the <b>public sector</b> and usually also <b>in the private sector</b> , the referring doctor gives access to hospital care. Except you will need no referral for emergency care. In the <b>private sector</b> , the access to hospital care may be direct.				<a href="#">see def.</a>
	B3 Total health expenditure, PPP\$ per capita	3.259,10	3.437,30	3.373,80		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	B4 Public sector health expenditure as % of total health expenditure	75,20%	75,40%	75,40%		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	B5 Total health expenditure as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	9,20%	9,50%	9,00%		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	B5a Public sector health expenditure as % of GDP	6,90%	6,68%	6,62%		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	B5b Private sector health expenditure as % of GDP	2,28%	2,28%	2,24%		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	B6 Expenditure on inpatient care per capita (PPP\$)	1.162,00	1.207,40	1.185,10		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	B7 Public inpatient expenditure as % of total inpatient expenditure	87,30%	87,40%	87,40%		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	B8 Total inpatient expenditure as % of total health expenditure	35,70%	35,10%	35,10%		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	B9 Public funding	Funding is mainly ensured by local and national taxes, and a minor contribution from the national healthcare system (14,4%).				<a href="#">see def.</a>

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C	HOSPITAL GOVERNANCE	C1	Administration and management		The district and central hospitals are managed and owned by the Hospital Districts, federating the municipalities.	<a href="#">see def.</a>
		C2	Surveillance authority		Since 1991, the Finnish municipalities are in charge of organising their hospital healthcare via Hospital Districts. The Hospital Districts are responsible for the provision of specialised services and the coordination of public hospital services in their geographical area.	<a href="#">see def.</a>

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D	HOSPITAL FINANCING	D1 Hospital financers	The Hospital District Council determines the budget for hospital services, and the municipalities pay out the expenses invoiced by the hospitals. There exists a system of cross-subsidisation for the municipalities of the same district.				<a href="#">see def.</a>
		D2 Modes of payment	Public hospital services are invoiced at the discretion of the hospitals. Private hospitals apply prices comprising several healthcare services. Others use the system of homogeneous patients groups as a basis for their invoicing.				<a href="#">see def.</a>
		D3 Use of DRGs	Nord-DRG system is universally applied in all hospital districts				<a href="#">see def.</a>
		D4 Hospital investments	Until 2002, the state used to co-finance investments, which were too big for the municipal budgets. Since then, there is no state investment aids.				<a href="#">see def.</a>

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E	<b>TOTAL HOSPITAL CARE PROVISION</b>					
	E1 Public / Private ownership	Coexistence of public and some private hospitals.				<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E1a % of hospitals private for profit					<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E1b % of hospitals private not for profit					<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E2 Categories	There are two categories of acute care hospitals: - 21 central hospitals, 5 of which university hospitals, - 40 district hospitals.				<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E3 Total number of hospitals	298	280	275		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E4 All hospitals per 100.000 population	5,58	5,22	5,10		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E5 Total number of hospital beds	33.380	31.396	29.751	Source: OECD Health Data, October 2013	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E5a Public inpatient hospital beds (number and % of all beds)	32.043 96,00%	30.024 95,63%	28.306 95,14%		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E5b Private inpatient hospital beds (number and % of all beds)	1.336 4,00%	1.372 4,37%	1.445 4,86%		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E6 All hospital beds per 100.000 population	625,22	585,38	552,15		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E7 Number of inpatient care admissions/discharges	963.339	953.377	948.953		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E8 Inpatient care admissions/discharges per 100 population	18,04%	17,78%	17,61%		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	E9 Average length of stay for all hospitals (bed-days)	12,67	11,78	11,38		<a href="#">see def.</a>

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F	F1	Number of acute care hospitals	131	134	138	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F1a	Acute care hospitals as % of all hospitals	43,96%	47,86%	50,18%	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F2	Acute care hospitals per 100.000 population	2,45	2,50	2,56	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F3	Number of acute care hospital beds	16.255	16.224	15.950	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F3a	Acute care hospital beds as % of all hospitals beds	48,70%	51,68%	53,61%	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F4	Acute care hospital beds per 100.000 population	304,46	302,50	296,02	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F5	Number of acute care hospital admissions/discharges	935.580	925.431	918.631	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F6	Acute care admissions/discharges per 100 population	17,52%	17,25%	17,05%	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F7	Average length of stay for acute care hospitals (bed-days)	7,05	7,03	6,93	<a href="#">see def.</a>
	F8	Bed occupancy rate for acute care hospitals	...	...	...	<a href="#">see def.</a>

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G	HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE					
	G1 Number of General Practitioners (GPs)	...	...	...		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G1a General Practitioners per 100.000 population	...	...	...		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G1b Population per one GP	...	...	...		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G2 Number of physicians	...	...	...		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G2a Number of physicians per 100.000 population	...	...	...		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G3 % of physicians working in hospitals	...	...	...		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G4 Number of nurses	53.226	57.496	...		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G4a Nurses per 100.000 population	996,95	1.072,02	...		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G5 % of nurses working in hospitals	66,11%	...	...		<a href="#">see def.</a>
	G6 Number of nurses per doctor	...	...	...		<a href="#">see def.</a>